

GONÇALO M. V. DE ALMEIDA RIBEIRO

CONTACT INFORMATION

Escola de Lisboa da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade Católica Portuguesa

Palma de Cima, 1649-023 Lisboa – Portugal

Tel. +351 217 214 170 | Fax +351 217 214 177

gmvaribeiro@gmail.com | www.fd.lisboa.ucp.pt

CURRENT STATUS

Professor at Católica School of Law (tenured).

Vice-President of the Constitutional Court of Portugal (elected by peers in April 2023)

Judge of the Constitutional Court of Portugal (sworn into office in 2016 for a 9-year term).

Member of the Executive Committee of the International Association of Constitutional Law.

AREAS OF RESEARCH

Constitutional Theory | Human Rights | Philosophy of Law | Legal History | Comparative Law | European and Global Law | Private Law Theory | Law and Economics

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Portuguese (native tongue)

English (fluent)

French (reading)

German (reading)

Spanish (reading)

Italian (reading)

ACADEMIC EDUCATION

2006 | LL.B. (5-year *licenciatura*) | Nova School of Law | GPA 20/20 (*summa cum laude*) | Highest GPA in graduating class.

2007 | LL.M. (degree waived) | Harvard Law School | Straight A's | Thesis: *Toward an Internal Critique of the Jurisprudence of Adjudication* | Supervisor: Duncan Kennedy, Carter Professor of General Jurisprudence.

2012 | S.J.D. | Harvard University | Law School | Thesis: *The Decline of Private Law: A Philosophic History of Liberal Legalism* | Mancini Prize | Supervisor: Duncan Kennedy, Carter Professor of General Jurisprudence.

REGULAR TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2022/23 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2021/22 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2020/21 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2019/20 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2018/19 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2017/18 Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Justice (LL.B.)
 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)

2016/17 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)
 Legal Research (LL.M.)

2015/16 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)
 História das Ideias Políticas (LL.B.)
 Foundations of Private Law (LL.B.)
 Legal Methodology (Ph.D.)
 Legal Research (LL.M.)

2014/15 Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.)
 Foundations of Private Law (LL.B.)
 Law and Economics (LL.B.)
 Metodologia Jurídica (Ph.D.)
 Workshop de Investigação (Ph.D.)

	Legal Research (LL.M.)
2013/14	Introdução ao Direito Segundo o Método do Caso (LL.B.) Foundations of Private Law (LL.B.) Law and Economics (LL.B.) Legal Research (LL.M.)
2012/13	Foundations of Private Law (LL.B.) Law and Economics (LL.B.) Legal Methodology (Ph.D.) Legal Research (LL.M.) Human Rights in a Global Context (Summer Course)
2011/12	Law and Economics (LL.B.) Legal Research (LL.M.)
2010/11	Law and Economics (LL.B.) Legal Research (LL.M.)
2009/10	Law and Economics (LL.B.) Legal Research (LL.M.)
2008/09	Law and Economics (LL.B.)
2007/08	Law and Economics (LL.M.)

OTHER ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Dec 2022 to Jan 2023	Visiting Professor, Harry Radzyner Law School, Reichman University, Tel-Aviv, Israel (12-hour seminar on “A Short History of Liberal Legalism”).
Jan 2017 to Nov 2018	Member of the Editorial Board of the <i>Católica Law Review</i> .
Dec 2014 to Jul 2016	Coordinator (w/ Elsa Vaz de Sequeira) the Lisbon Section of the Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law.
Mar 2014 to Jun 2016	Ph.D. Selection Committee (w/ Jan Dalhuisen and Matej Accetto), Católica Global School of Law.
Mar 2013 to Jun 2016	Visiting Professor of Católica School of Law.
Mar 2013 to Mar 2016	Gulbenkian Professorship, Católica Global School of Law.
Jun 2014	Visting Professor of the Facoltà di Giurisprudenza dell'Università degli Studi di Perugia (6-hour seminar on “Third-Party Effects of Fundamental Rights”).

Mar 2013	Visting Professor of the Law School of KU Leuven (12-hour seminar on the “Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Contemporary Legal Thought”).
Dec 2012 to Sept 2013	Member of the Executive Committee of the Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law.
Nov 2007 to Feb 2013	Guest Lecturer at the Católica School of Law (course on “Law and Economics”).
Jul 2012	Guest Lecturer at the Università per Stranieri di Perugia (6-hour seminar on “The Rise of Classical Private Law”).
Sept 2010 to May 2011	Clark Byse Fellow, Harvard Law School (12-hour workshop on “The Decline of Private Law”).
Sept 2009 to Jan 2010	Teaching Fellow, Harvard Kennedy School of Government (“Ethics in Public Life”, Prof. Kenneth Winston).
Nov 2008	Guest Lecturer at the Facoltà di Giurisprudenza dell'Università degli Studi di Perugia (12-hour module on the “Foundations of Private Law” incorporated in the course “Diritto Privato Comparato”, taught by Prof. Giovanni Marini).
Set 2007 to Mai 2010	Graduate Program Fellow, Harvard Law School (orientation to newcoming LL.M. students).
Fev 2005 to Jan 2006	Research Assistant to Prof. Maria Lúcia Amaral (“Constitutional case-law on the principle of equality”) and to Professor Armando Marques Guedes (“Post-colonial state-building processes in Angola”), Centro de Investigação e Desenvolvimento Sobre Direito e Sociedade (CEDIS) of the Nova School of Law

PUBLICATIONS (MONOGRAPHS)

1. *The Decline of Private Law: A Philosophical History of Liberal Legalism*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2019. Forthcoming translation into Spanish by Prof. Jorge Gonzalez Jacome, under contract with Ediciones Uniandes (Bogotá).

PUBLICATIONS (EDITED BOOKS)

2. W/ Pedro Machete & Mariana Canotilho (orgs.), *Estudos em Homenagem ao Conselheiro Presidente Manuel da Costa Andrade*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2023.

3. W/ Patrícia Fragoso Martins, Pedro Garcia Marques & Tito Rendas, *Método do Caso: Uma Introdução ao Direito*, 5.th ed. Lisboa: Universidade Católica Editora, 2021 (1st ed. de 2014).
4. W/ Jorge Pereira da Silva (org.), *Justiça Entre Gerações: Perspectivas Interdisciplinares*, Lisboa: Universidade Católica Editora, 2017.
5. W/ Jaime Gama, *À Procura da Liberdade: Uma Antologia*, Lisboa: FFMS, 2014.
6. W/ Luís Pereira Coutinho (org.), *O Tribunal Constitucional e a Crise: Ensaios Críticos*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2014.

PUBLICATIONS (ARTICLES)

7. “What is Constitutional Interpretation?”, *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, Vol. 20, Issue 3, 2022, pp. 1130-61.
8. “The Conundrum of Constitutionally Conforming Interpretation”, *CGSL Working Papers*: <https://catolicalaw.fd.lisboa.ucp.pt/asset/2171/file>, 2022.
9. “Between a Rock and a Hard Place: Constitutional Theory and Intergenerational Equity”, *E-Pública: Revista Electrónica de Direito Público*, Vol. 9, n.º 3, 2022, pp. 4-25.
10. “Compreender o Estado de Excepção Constitucional”, *Julgar*, n.º 44, 2021, pp. 133-56.
11. “Controlo Judicial das Restrições aos Direitos Sociais”, *E-Pública: Revista Electrónica de Direito Público*, Vol. 7, n.º 3, 2020, pp. 65-94. Republished in Walter Claudius Rothenburg (org.), *Direitos Fundamentais, Dignidade, Constituição – Estudos em Homenagem a Ingo Wolfgang Sarlet*, Londrina: Editora Thoth, 2021, pp. 795-824.
12. “A Revolução Constitucional Savigniana”, *Boletim da Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Coimbra*, Vol. XCVI, Tomo II, 2020, pp. 995-1037.
13. “Recensão a Rui Medeiros, A Constituição Portuguesa Num Contexto Global”, *Católica Law Review*, Vol. III, n.º 1, Jan. 2019, pp. 199-209.
14. “Between Legality and Anarchy”, *E-Pública: Revista Electrónica de Direito Público*, Vol. 5, n.º 3, 2019, pp. 14-21.
15. “A Pluralist Case for the Harm Principle”, *University of San Diego Law Review*, Vol. 54, 2017, pp. 361-380.
16. “Is Judicial Restraint a Matter of Bright Lines or of Democratic Deference?”, *E-Pública: Revista Electrónica de Direito Público*, Vol. 4, n.º 1, 2017, pp. 77-86.
17. “Free Speech: The Freedom of Freedoms”, 58 *Synergy Magazine: Magazine of the European Law Students’ Association*, Vol. 15, 2015, pp. 15-18.
18. “Judicial Activism Against Austerity in Portugal”, *International Journal of Constitutional Law Blog*, Dec. 3, 2013: <http://www.iconnectblog.com/2013/12/judicial-activism-against-austerity-in-portugal/>

PUBLICATIONS (CHAPTERS)

19. “A Ordem Constitucional da Monarquia Liberal”, in Pedro Machete, Gonçalo de Almeida Ribeiro & Mariana Canotilho (orgs.), *Estudos em Homenagem ao Conselheiro Presidente Doutor Costa Andrade*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2023, pp. 277-324.
20. “The Counter-Majoritarian Difficulty”, in Anabela Sousa Gonçalves *et al.* (orgs.), *Estudos em Homenagem à Professora Doutora Maria Helena Brito*, Coimbra: Gestlegal, 2022, pp. 941-48.
21. “A Constitutional Theory of Intergenerational Justice”, in Luís Brites Pereira, Maria Eugénia Mata & Miguel Rocha de Sousa (orgs), *Economic Globalization and Governance: Essays in Honor of Jorge Braga de Macedo*, Berlin: Springer, 2020, pp. 281-301.
22. “Judicial Review of Legislation in Portugal: Genealogy and Critique”, in Francesco Biagi, Justin O. Frosini & Jason Mazzone (org.), *Comparative Constitutional History*, Leiden: Brill, 2020, pp. 201-25.
23. W/ Patrícia Fragoço Martins, “Portugal: Lukewarm Engagement with the Charter”, in Michal Bobek & Jeremias Adams-Prassl (org.), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in the Member States*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2020, pp. 289-303.
24. “O Conceito Pós-Moderno de Constituição”, in Ana Gouveia Martins *et al.* (org.), *O Poder Judicial: Revisitar o Passado e Pensar o Futuro*, Actas do XII Encontro de Professores de Direito Público, <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BEJbEvUM-sKdfV3nP1b9I-ar8nTlwBq5/view>, 2020, pp. 1-14.
25. “The Effects of Fundamental Rights in Private Disputes”, in Hugh Collins (org), *European Contract Law and the Charter of Fundamental Rights*, Cambridge: Intersentia, 2017, pp. 219-256. Portuguese translation by Júlia Barreto: “Os Efeitos dos Direitos Fundamentais nos Litígios Privados”, *Revista de Direito Civil Contemporâneo*, Vol. 32, 2022, pp. 325-66.
26. “O Problema da Tutela Constitucional das Gerações Futuras”, in Jorge Pereira da Silva & Gonçalo de Almeida Ribeiro (org.), *Justiça Entre Gerações: Perspectivas Interdisciplinares*, Lisboa: Universidade Católica Editora, 2017, pp. 138-160.
27. W/ Jorge Pereira da Silva, “Introdução”, in Jorge Pereira da Silva & Gonçalo de Almeida Ribeiro (orgs), *Justiça Entre Gerações: Perspectivas Interdisciplinares*, Lisboa: Universidade Católica Editora, 2017, pp. 9-15.
28. “O Paradoxo Democrático na Constituição Portuguesa de 1976”, in Maria Lúcia Amaral (org), *Estudos em Homenagem ao Conselheiro Presidente Rui Moura Ramos*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2016, pp. 121-148.
29. “O que é Hoje Matéria Constitucional?”, in A. M. Hespanha *et. al.* (orgs), *A Prova do Tempo. 40 Anos de Constituição*, Lisboa: Assembleia da República, 2016, pp. 53-78.

30. “Judicial Activism and Fidelity to Law”, in Luís Pereira Coutinho, Massimo La Torre & Steven D. Smith (org.), *Judicial Activism: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the American and European Experiences*, Berlin: Springer, 2015, pp. 31-46.
31. “O Constitucionalismo dos Princípios”, in Gonçalo de Almeida Ribeiro & Luís Pereira Coutinho (org.), *O Tribunal Constitucional e a Crise: Ensaio Crítico*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2014, pp. 69-103.
32. “«Porquês» Infinitos na Filosofia e no Direito”, in Teresa de Albuquerque (org.), *Infinito – Cadernos Mateus*, Vila Real: Instituto Internacional Casa de Mateus, 2014: http://www.iicm.pt/media/magazine/MDOC_08.pdf, pp. 25-34.
33. “Why The Concept of Adaptation is Harmful to Social Thought”, in Teresa de Albuquerque (org.), *Adaptação – Cadernos Mateus*, Vila Real: Instituto Internacional Casa de Mateus, 2011, pp. 81-84.
34. “Features of Legal Pluralism: Lessons from Angola and Mozambique”, in Armando Marques Guedes & Maria Lopes (org.), *State and Traditional Law in Angola and Mozambique*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2006, pp. 113-37.
35. W/ N’Gunu Tiny, “Parcerias Público-Privadas para o Desenvolvimento na África Austral”, in Jorge Braga de Macedo & Carlos Feijó (org.), *Parcerias Público-Privadas e Integração Económica na África Austral*, 2.^a ed., Lisboa: I.I.C.T., 2005 (1st ed. de 2004), pp. 45-70.

PUBLICATIONS (ENTRIES)

36. “Costume Internacional”, in Dário Moura Vicente *et. al.* (orgs.), *Enciclopédia-Luso Brasileira de Direito Internacional*, Lisboa: Dom Quixote, 2023, pp. 352-54.
37. “Equidade”, in Dário Moura Vicente *et. al.* (orgs.), *Enciclopédia-Luso Brasileira de Direito Internacional*, Lisboa: Dom Quixote, 2023, pp. 499-501.
38. “Coacção (Garantia do Direito Internacional)”, in Dário Moura Vicente *et. al.* (orgs.), *Enciclopédia-Luso Brasileira de Direito Internacional*, Lisboa: Dom Quixote, 2023, pp. 211-13.
39. “Coacção (Vício dos Tratados)”, in Dário Moura Vicente *et. al.* (orgs.), *Enciclopédia-Luso Brasileira de Direito Internacional*, Lisboa: Dom Quixote, 2023, pp. 215-17.
40. “Constituição”, in António Marques & André Santos Campos (org.), *Dicionário de Filosofia Moral e Política*, 2.^a ed., 2018: http://www.dicionariofmp-ifilnova.pt/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/2a-Serie_CONSTITUICAO.pdf, pp. 1-18.
41. “Paz Perpétua”, in Francisco Pereira Coutinho & Nuno Canas Mendes (org.), *Enciclopédia de Relações Internacionais*, Lisboa: ISCSP/Instituto do Oriente, 2014, pp. 381-84.

42. “Kant”, in Francisco Pereira Coutinho & Nuno Canas Mendes (org.), *Enciclopédia de Relações Internacionais*, Lisboa: ISCSP/Instituto do Oriente, 2014, pp. 283-86.
43. “Revisão Constitucional”, in Jorge Bacelar Gouveia & Francisco Pereira Coutinho (org.), *Enciclopédia da Constituição Portuguesa*, Lisboa: Quid Juris, 2013, pp. 352-55.
44. “Costume”, in Jorge Bacelar Gouveia & Francisco Pereira Coutinho (org.), *Enciclopédia da Constituição Portuguesa*, Lisboa: Quid Juris, 2013, pp. 94-96.
45. “Equidade”, in Manuel de Almeida Ribeiro *et. al.* (org.), *Enciclopédia Portuguesa de Direito Internacional*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2011, pp. 187-90.
46. “Costume”, in Manuel de Almeida Ribeiro *et. al.* (org.), *Enciclopédia Portuguesa de Direito Internacional*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2011, pp. 137-38.
47. “Coacção (Vício dos Tratados)”, in Manuel de Almeida Ribeiro *et. al.* (org.), *Enciclopédia Portuguesa de Direito Internacional*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2011, pp. 93-95.
48. “Coacção (Garantia do Direito Internacional)”, in Manuel de Almeida Ribeiro *et. al.* (orgs), *Enciclopédia Portuguesa de Direito Internacional*, Coimbra: Almedina, 2011, pp. 91-93.

PUBLICATIONS (REPORTS)

49. “Direitos Humanos e Liberdades Fundamentais: Relatório Português”, XVIII Congresso da Conferência dos Tribunais Constitucionais Europeus, 2021: https://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt/tc/content/files/conferencias/ctceu_2021_xvii.pdf
50. “The Counter-Majoritarian Difficulty”, Conferência Internacional Comemorativa do 10.º Aniversário da Criação do Tribunal Constitucional da República do Kosovo, 2019: <https://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt/tc/file/Kosovo%2024.10.19%20The%20Counter-Majoritarian%20Difficulty.pdf?src=1&mid=5422&bid=4129>
51. “Constitutional Justice in Portugal”, Conferência Internacional Comemorativa do 30.º Aniversário da Criação do Tribunal Constitucional da República da Coreia, 2018: <https://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt/tc/file/Korea%2020Constitutional%20Justice%20in%20Portugal.pdf?src=1&mid=4603&bid=3584>.
52. “Judicial Review in Portugal”, Conferência Internacional Comemorativa do 7.º Aniversário da Criação do Tribunal Constitucional da República do Kosovo, 2016: https://www.tribunalconstitucional.pt/tc/content/files/relatorios/relatorio_010_kosovo_20161027.pdf

PUBLICATIONS (PRESS)

- O Estado de Excepção Constitucional*, Observador, 25.03.20.
- Fiat Costa et Pereat Mundus*, Observador, 16.10.15.
- O Bloqueio Constitucional*, Observador, 30.04.15
- O Testamento Político de Cavaco*, Observador, 11.03.15
- A Rainha das Liberdades*, Observador, 14.01.15.
- O Mito do Gradualismo Britânico*, Observador, 03.01.15.
- Súmula Liberal*, Observador, 22.12.14.
- On Liberty de John Stuart Mill*, Diário de Notícias, 27.10.14.
- Os Irmãos Karámaçov de Fiódor Dostóievski*, Diário de Notícias, 27.10.14.
- O Excesso Constitucional Europeu*, Observador, 24.06.14.
- Um Voto de Vencido Histórico*, Observador, 03.06.14.
- A Oeste Nada de Novo*, Jornal de Negócios, 22.05.14.

TALKS AND LECTURES

- May 2023 Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)
Guest Lecture
Uma Reflexão Sobre Interpretação Constitucional
- May 2023 Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)
Lecture in the Post-Graduate Programme
A Influência Brasileira no Modelo Português de Justiça Constitucional
- May 2023 Colégio da Trindade (Coimbra, Portugal)
Third Luso-Polish Conference on Legal Theory and Methodology
Constitutional Consciousness and the Autonomy of Law
The Distinctiveness of Constitutional Interpretation
- Feb 2023 Constitutional Court of Slovenia
Bilateral Conference
The Interface Between Constitutional and EU Law.
- Feb 2023 2.nd Meeting of the (Re)constitution Fellows (online)
On Scholasticism: The Role of (Academic) Research in European Societies
Academic Knowledge and Constitutional Law

- Jan 2023 Constitutional Court of Portugal
Lecture in a Bilateral Conference with the Constitutional Court of Kosovo
Constitutional Adjudication in Portugal
- Jan 2023 Harry Radzyner Law School, Reichman University (Israel)
Law Faculty Workshop
What Is Constitutional Interpretation?
- Dec 2022 Law School of the Catholic University of Angola (via Zoom)
LL.M. in Human and Fundamental Rights
Conservação e Acesso a Metadados: Privacidade, Segurança e Proporcionalidade
- Dec 2022 Law School of the University of Lisbon (via Zoom)
Conference: “Climate Change and Fundamental Rights”
Constitutional Theory and Intergenerational Equity
- Dec 2022 University of Johannesburg Faculty of Law
World Congress of Constitutional Law
“Constitutional Transformations”
Constitutional Theory and Intergenerational Equity
- Nov 2022 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “Political Representation and Constitutional Review”
The Representative Nature of Constitutional Courts
- Nov 2022 Constitutional Court of Portugal
Lecture to a Delegation from the Constitutional Court of Slovenia
Constitutional Adjudication in Portugal
- Oct 2022 Católica School of Law
LL.M. in Civil Law
Origens e Problemas do Sistema Misto de Fiscalização Concreta
- Oct 2022 Católica Global School of Law
Discussant of the “Lucas Pires Distinguished Lecture” by Luís R. Barroso
Democracy, Social Media, and Freedom of Expression
- Oct 2022 Lisbon Academy of Sciences
200th anniversary of the Constitution of 1822
A Ordem Constitucional da Monarquia Liberal

- Sept 2022 Nova School of Social and Human Sciences
Conference: “Constitutionalizing the Long-Term Future”
Constitutional Theory and Intergenerational Equity
- Jun 2022 Católica Global School of Law
Re:constitution Fellows Meeting
The Legitimacy of the Institutions of Liberal Democracy
- May 2022 Católica School of Law
Lecture in the Ph.D. Programme
Soberania e Representação
- May 2022 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Book Launch:
Democracy in International Law-Making (by Salar Abbasi)
- May 2022 Católica School of Law
Lecture in the Ph.D. Programme
Sobre a Interpretação Constitucional
- Mar 2022 Colégio do Espírito Santo, University of Évora
Conference: “Economic Globalization and Governance”
Constitutionalism and Intergenerational Equity
- Mar 2022 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Lecture to the First-Year Students
Sobre a Interpretação Constitucional
- Dec 2021 Catholic University of Angola (via Zoom)
Webinar on Constitutional Adjudication
Democracia e Justiça Constitucional
- Nov 2021 Católica School of Law
LL.M. in Civil Law
Origens e Problemas do Sistema Misto de Fiscalização Concreta
- Oct 2021 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Graduate Legal Research Conference
Roundtable Discussant:
Religious Freedom; Restorative Justice

- Oct 2021 Federal Constitutional Court of Germany
Bilateral Conference
The EU/Member-States Division of Competences
- Oct 2021 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Book Launch:
Private Actors as Participants in International Law (by Armando Rocha)
- Oct 2021 School for Portuguese Magistrates
Public Lecture
A Autonomia da Vontade na Jurisprudência Constitucional
- Sept 2021 Nova School of Law
XIV Meeting of Public Law Professors
“O Direito Público e a Crise Pandémica”
Compreender o Estado de Excepção Constitucional
- Jun 2021 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law (via Zoom)
Discussant of a Talk by Miguel Poiares Maduro
Democracia em Tempos de Pandemia
- May 2021 Católica School of Law (via Zoom)
Lecture in the Ph.D. Programme
O que é a Interpretação Constitucional?
- Feb 2021 Social Science Research Center – WZB (via Zoom)
Colloquium – Center for Global Constitutionalism
What is Constitutional Interpretation?
- Feb 2021 Católica School of Law (via Zoom)
Annual Conference on Tax Law
Normas Interpretativas e Imposto do Selo (Acórdão n.º 751/20)
- Feb 2021 Catholic University of Angola (via Zoom)
Opening Event of the Research Centre
Os Desafios da Investigação em Direito
- Oct 2020 American Society of Comparative Law (via Zoom)
Book Launch Series
European Constitutional Courts and Transitions to Democracy (by Francesco Biagi).

- Oct 2020 New York University School of Law (via Zoom)
Global and Comparative Law Colloquium
What is Constitutional Interpretation?
- Aug 2020 Law School of the University of Brasília (via Zoom)
Podcast Interview: Rádio Redcast – 1st Episode
Fake News, Liberdade de Expressão e Populismo
- Jul 2020 Law School of the University of Lisbon (via Zoom)
Training Programme for Aspiring Diplomats
“Os Desafios da UE”
Independência Judicial e Acórdão do Tribunal Constitucional Federal
- Jul 2020 The International Forum on the Future of Constitutionalism (via Zoom)
Seminar: “Judging in Times of Crisis”
“Conversations with High Court Judges around the World”
Constitutionalism and Emergency
- Jul 2020 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law (via Zoom)
Discussant of a Talk by Pedro Garcia Marques
A LA e a Possibilidade de Imputação Jurídica Destituída de Responsabilidade Moral
- Jun 2020 PUCRS – Escola de Direito (via Zoom)
Lecture in the Post-Graduate, LL.M., and Ph.D. Programmes
Constitucionalismo e Emergência
- May 2020 Abreu Advogados (via Zoom)
Roundtable with Mattias Kumm & Matej Accetto
The German Constitutional Court Decision and the Future of Europe
- May 2020 Instituto Brasiliense de Direito Público (via Zoom)
Conference: “Perspectivas Contemporâneas da Jurisdição Constitucional”
O Estado de Excepção Constitucional
- Feb 2020 Universidad de Los Andes (Colombia)
Book Launch:
The Decline of Private Law: A Philosophical History of Liberal Legalism
- Dec 2019 Humboldt Universität zu Berlin (Alemanha)
Talk in the Series “Recht im Kontext”
What is Constitutional Interpretation?

- Nov 2019 Católica School of Law
Lecture in the Post-Graduate Programme on Administrative Law
Princípios das Boa Fé, da Justiça e da Boa Administração
- Sept 2019 Constitutional Court of Kosovo
Conference Celebrating the 10th Anniversary
The Counter-Majoritarian Difficulty
- Sept 2019 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Summer School of the Brazilian Association of Constitutional Law
Conference: “Diálogos Jurisdicionais Portugal-Brasil”
O Modelo Português de Justiça Constitucional
- Jun 2019 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Debate: “O Enquadramento Ético da IA na Europa”
Sobre a (Im)Possibilidade da Inteligência e da Personalidade Artificiais
- May 2019 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “Os Tribunais, o Direito e a Lei”
Legalidade e Constitucionalidade
- May 2019 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Book Launch:
The Decline of Private Law: A Philosophical History of Liberal Legalism
- Apr 2019 Harvard Law School
SJD Theory/Methodology Seminar
Book Event:
The Decline of Private Law: A Philosophical History of Liberal Legalism
- Mar 2019 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “Arbitragem Tributária: Balanço e Perspectivas”
A Arbitragem Tributária e a Justiça Constitucional
- Mar 2019 Católica School of Law
Lecture in the Post-Graduate Programme on Children’s Rights
Investigação da Paternidade e Impugnação da Perfilhação
- Mar 2019 School for Portuguese Magistrates
Course: “Direito Tributário e Constituição”
A Retroactividade da Lei Fiscal

- Feb 2019 Católica School of Law
Lecture in the Post-Graduate Programme on Administrative Law
Princípios Jurídicos e Actividade Administrativa
- Jan 2019 Law School of the University of Minho
XII Meeting of Public Law Professors
A Dificuldade Contramaioritária da Justiça Constitucional
- Nov 2018 Law School of the University of Coimbra
Conference: “Nos 70 Anos da Declaração Universal dos Direitos Humanos”
Universalismo e Particularismo no Discurso dos Direitos
- Nov 2018 Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro
5th International Conference on Institutional Theory
How to Save Constitutionalism from Itself
- Sept 2018 Nova School of Law
Debate: “Escolhas Constitucionais”
O Constitucionalismo na Era Global e Plural
- Sept 2018 Constitutional Court of the Republic of Korea
Conference Celebrating the 35.th Anniversary
“Constitutional Justice and Democracy”
Judicial Review in Portugal
- Jul 2018 Facoltà di Giurisprudenza dell'Università degli Studi di Perugia
2018 Perugia Summer School
“The Public/Private Divide”
Sovereignty and Human Rights
- May 2018 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “The Return of Politics to Constitutional Law”
Discussant of a Talk by Larry Alexander
Law and Politics: What is Their Relation?
- Apr 2018 PUCRS – Escola de Direito (Brazil)
Lecture in the Seminar on Civil Procedure
O Sistema Português de Controlo da Constitucionalidade

- Apr 2018 PUCRS – Escola de Direito (Brazil)
Public Lecture
Sobre a Denominada «Eficácia Horizontal» dos Direitos Fundamentais
- Mar 2018 Columbia Law School
Seminar: “Religion, Identity, and Citizenship”
The Ban on the Full Headscarf: Democracy v. Freedom
- Mar 2018 Nova School of Law
SPEED Series
The Effects of Fundamental Rights in Private Disputes
- Feb 2018 Nova School of Law
SPEED Series
Discussant of a Talk by Luís Duarte d’Almeida
What Is It to Apply the Law?
- Jan 2018 Católica School of Law
Annual Conference on Tax Law
Proibição Constitucional da Retroactividade Fiscal (Acórdão n.º 171/17)
- Jan 2018 Law School of the University of Coimbra
Conference: “Human Dignity, Happiness, and Constitutional Rights”
A Pluralist Case for the Harm Principle
- Nov 2017 Católica School of Law (Porto)
Conference: “Constitutionalism in a Plural World”
“We The People”: Popular Sovereignty and Constituent Power
- Nov 2017 Scuola di Giurisprudenza, Università di Bologna
Third Annual Illinois-Bologna Conference on Constitutional History
Keynote Address
Judicial Review in Portugal
- Oct 2017 Institute Miguel Galvão Teles
Conference: “Liberdades de Expressão e de Imprensa”
Liberdade de Expressão: A Liberdade Pública
- May 2017 Museum of Natural History (Lisbon)
Conference Cycle: “Nove Dias sobre Cartas”
A Magna Carta

- Jan 2017 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Católica Law Review Launching Event
Discussant of a Talk by Mattias Kumm
Courts and Legislatures: Terms of Engagement
- Oct 2016 Constitutional Court of Kosovo
Conference Celebrating the 7.th Anniversary
Judicial Review in Portugal
- Oct 2016 Católica School of Law (Porto)
Conference: “Nos 40 Anos da Constituição de 1976”
Constitucionalismo Mínimo
- May 2016 University of San Diego School of Law
Conference: “Legal Moralism”
A Pluralist Case for the Harm Principle
- Apr 2016 Università Luigi Bocconi (Itália)
Angelo Sraffa Department of Legal Studies
Is the Portuguese Constitutional Court an Enemy of Austerity?
- Apr 2016 Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies
Contemporary Mediterranean History and Institutions Series
Judicial Activism Against Austerity in Portugal
- Apr 2016 Católica School of Law
VIII Meeting of the Portuguese Association of Legal Philosophy
Direitos Humanos nas Relações entre Particulares
- Apr 2016 Nova School of Law
SPEED Series
Judicial Activism and Fidelity to Law
- Mar 2016 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “The Case-Law of the Financial Crisis”
Discussant of the Talk by Stavros Tsakyrakis
Justice Without Robes
- Feb 2016 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Discussant of a Talk by Paulo Mota Pinto
Sobre a Alegada Superação do Direito pela AED

- Feb 2016 Oxford University Faculty of Law
Law and Public Affairs Discussion Group
The Effects of Fundamental Rights in Private Disputes
- Jan 2016 IDL – Instituto Amaro da Costa
Lecture Series: “À Mesa do IDL”
Eleições Presidenciais, Parlamento e Novo Governo: Uma Crise de Regime?
- Jan 2016 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “O XXI Governo e a XIII Legislatura: Continuidade ou Ruptura do Sistema de Governo?”
Uma Crise de Regime?
- Nov 2015 PADE-AESE Alumni Association
Keynote Speaker at the Annual Dinner
Uma Crise de Regime?
- Nov 2015 Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “Presidents and (Semi-)Presidentialism”
The Political Regime and the Presidential Function
- Nov 2015 IDL – Instituto Amaro da Costa
Conference: “The Art of Politics”
As Democracias Liberais e a Liberdade de Expressão
- Nov 2015 Nova School of Law
SPEED Series
Discussant to a Talk by Pedro Múrias
The Obligation Value in Impossible Contracts
- Nov 2015 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Conference: “Representação Política Democrática e Sistema de Governo”
Uma Crise de Regime?
- Jun 2015 Law School of the University of Lisbon
First Annual Conference on Legal Methodology
“A Metodologia do Direito Privado”
Savigny e o Método Jurídico

- Jun 2015 Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation
Panel: “Nos 40 Anos da Assembleia Constituinte”
O Bloqueio Constitucional Português
- May 2015 Law School of the University of Lisbon
Book Launch Event
Análise Económica do Direito (by Ejan Mackaay)
Breve História Intelectual da AED
- May 2015 Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation
Conference: Identidade, Integração e Laicidade na Europa
Liberdade de Expressão: A Rainha das Liberdades
- Apr 2015 Law School of the University of Lisbon
VII Meeting of the Portuguese Association of Legal Philosophy
A Ortodoxia de Savigny
- Dec 2014 Instituto Internacional Casa de Mateus (IICM)
Interdisciplinary Conference: “Infinito”
“Porquês” Infinitos na Filosofia e no Direito
- Nov 2014 Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Office for Spain and Portugal
Conference: “The Complex Interaction Between Politics and the Judiciary”
Judicial Review of Global Policy-Making
- Oct 2014 Católica Global School of Law
Discussant to the “Lucas Pires Distinguished Lecture” by Jeremy Waldron
Judicial Supremacy and Judicial Review
- Sept 2014 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Graduate Legal Research Conference
Discussant of the Presentations in the Panel:
Legal Theory, Politics and Morality at a Crossroads
- Jul 2014 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Discussant to a Talk by Jorge Pereira da Silva
A Constitucionalização dos Direitos das Gerações Futuras
- Jun 2014 The International Society of Public Law (ICON-S)
Conference: “Rethinking the Boundaries of Public Law and Public Space”
The Effects of Fundamental Rights in Private Disputes

- Jun 2014 Harvard Institute for Global Law and Policy
Conference: “Global Legal Thought: The Legacies of Heterodoxy”
Critical “Tools” and the Practice of “Critique”
- May 2014 Law School of the University of Lisbon
International Conference on Judicial Activism
Judicial Activism and Fidelity to Law
- Feb 2014 Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Católica Talks Series
The Effects of Fundamental Rights in Private Disputes
- Oct 2013 Católica School of Law (Porto)
Conference: “Língua e Direito”
Diversidade Linguística e Direito Comum: Os Juristas na Cultura Ocidental
- Sept 2013 Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos
2.º Encontro Presente no Futuro — “Portugal Europeu. E Agora?”
Será que a UE Precisa de uma Constituição?
- Jul 2013 Portuguese Association of Philosophy
Permanent Seminar on the Philosophy of Law
O Papel do Direito na Ética de Kant
- May 2013 Social Science Research Center – WZB
Berlin Colloquium, Rule of Law Center
Direct and Indirect Effects of Fundamental Rights
- Mar 2013 Law School of KU Leuven
Faculty and Ph.D. Workshop
The Decline of Private Law: An Overview
- Oct 2012 Instituto Internacional Casa de Mateus (IICM)
Interdisciplinary Conference: “Sustentabilidade”
Adaptação, Risco e Sustentabilidade: Três Sintomas Conceituais da Pós-Modernidade
- Jun 2012 Portuguese Institute of International Relations (IPRI)
Roundtable: “A Crise da Ordem Liberal” no Curso de Verão do IPRI.
A Gramática do Liberalismo Político

- Apr 2012 Harvard Law School
S.J.D. Colloquium
The Decline of Private Law: A Synopsis
- Jan 2011 European University Institute
“The Why Seminar”
Why Efficiency? An Intellectual History of Law & Economics
- Nov 2010 Instituto Internacional Casa de Mateus (IICM)
Interdisciplinary Conference: “Adaptação”
Why the Concept of Adaptation is Harmful to Social Thought
- Mar 2010 Harvard Law School
S.J.D. Colloquium
The Decline of Private Law Project
- Apr 2006 Chr. Michelsen Institute
Workshop: “State and Traditional Law in Angola”
Features of Legal Pluralism
- Apr 2006 Afrika Studie Centrum (Holanda)
Conference: “State and Traditional Law in Angola and Mozambique”
Features of Legal Pluralism
- Nov 2004 Instituto de Investigação Científica Tropical (IICT)
Conference: “O Desenvolvimento de Cabo Verde”
Public-Private Partnerships and Development
- Nov 2004 Nova School of Business and Economics
Conference: “Constitucionalismo Lusófono”
Constitutionalism and Skepticism: Lusophone Perspectives
- Sept 2004 Catholic University of Angola
Conference: “PPPs e Integração Económica na África Austral”
Parcerias Público-Privadas para o Desenvolvimento

AWARDS AND GRANTS

2019, 2020, 2021, 2022	Annual Research Prize Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law Maximum Score in Each Year
Mar 2013 to Mar 2016	Gulbenkian Professorship Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian / CGSL Committee: Prof. J. H. H. Weiler (NYU), Prof. Jan Dalhuisen (CGSL) Prof. Miguel Poiares Maduro (EUI)
2013	The Mancini Prize (Best Work in European Legal Thought) For the Doctoral Thesis “The Decline of Private Law” Harvard Law School
2010	Dean’s Award for Excellence in Student Teaching Harvard Kennedy School of Government Teaching Fellow in “Ethics in Public Life”
Sept 2010 to May 2011	Clark Byse Fellowship Harvard Law School Workshop on “The Decline of Private Law”
2008, 2009, 2010, 2011	Graduate Program Fellow Harvard Law School “Orientation Week” for the LL.M. Candidates
2006 to 2010	Doctoral Grant 1. st in the Ranking of 2006 (Law) Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia

PEER-REVIEWING

Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence (Cambridge University Press)

E-Pública – Revista Eletrónica de Direito Público (Faculdade de Direito de Lisboa)

European Research Council (ERC Starting Grant 2023 Call)

Global Constitutionalism (Cambridge University Press)

International Journal of Constitutional Law (Oxford University Press)

MEMBERSHIPS

International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL-AIDC)

International Law Association (ILA)

International Society of Public Law (ICON-S)

Internationale Vereinigung für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie (IVR)

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Dec 2015 to Dec 2017 W/ Jorge Pereira da Silva
Intergenerational Justice
Project of the Católica Research Centre for the Future of Law
Financed by Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos (FFMS)
Organized the Collective Work – *Justiça Entre Gerações: Perspectivas Interdisciplinares*, Lisboa: Universidade Católica Editora, 2017

ORGANIZATION OF CONFERENCES

Mar 2023 Conference Celebrating the 40.th Anniversary of the Constitutional Court
Lisbon Academy of Sciences
Constitutionalism in the 21st c.

Oct 2016 Conference Celebrating the 40.th Anniversary of the Constitution
Universidade Católica Portuguesa (Lisboa)
A Constituição no Século XXI

- Nov 2015 5.^a Encontro Presente no Futuro da Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos
Theatro Circo (Braga)
A Ciência em Três Actos: Sociedade, Prosperidade e Política
- Jun 2015 4.^a Encontro Presente no Futuro da Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos
Casa da Música (Porto)
Admirável Mundo Novo: O Futuro Chegou Cedo Demais?
- Oct 2014 3.^a Encontro Presente no Futuro da Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos
Centro Cultural de Belém (Lisboa)
À Procura da Liberdade

THESIS SUPERVISION AND COMMITTEES

1. PH.D.

- Feb 2022 Lucilla Carneiro Vilhena (main discussant)
Law School of the University of Lisbon
Thesis: *O Problema da Fundamentação da Validade dos Limites da Liberdade de Expressão de Pensamento Face ao Discurso do Ódio*
- Dec 2020 Máira Tito (main discussant)
Nova School of Law
Thesis Project: *Constitucionalismo das Revoluções: Uma Análise Comparada dos Processos Históricos da Constituição Portuguesa de 1922 e da Constituição Brasileira de 1824*
- May 2020 Salar Abbasi (supervisor)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *A Substantive Notion of Democracy for International Law-Making*
- Sept 2019 Rodrigo de Alencar Mascaranhas
Law School of the University of Coimbra
Thesis: *A Responsabilidade Constitucional dos Agentes Políticos*
- Apr 2019 Lucas Fonseca e Melo
Law School of the University of Lisbon
Thesis: *Os Limites dos Processos Informais de Alteração da Constituição*

Apr 2016 Michael Sanfey (main discussant)
Institute of Political Studies at the Catholic University of Portugal
Thesis: *“Making Nice” with Machiavelli: Academic (Mis)perceptions of Machiavelli in the Anglosphere since the Middle of the 20th c.*

2. LL.M.

Mar 2022 Madalena Pinto de Abreu
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *O Direito ao Conhecimento das Origens – O Direito ao Conhecimento das Origens e a Legitimidade das Restrições Previstas na Lei.*

Nov 2021 Inês Ferreira de Almeida (supervisor)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Gestação de Substituição – Análise à Luz dos Direitos de Personalidade e dos Direitos Fundamentais.*

Mar 2019 Pedrosa Alves (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Have End-of-Life Decisions or Advance Directives Become an Economic Strategy to Contain Health Costs?*

Jan 2018 João Pinho de Almeida (main discussant)
Lisbon School of Economics and Management
Thesis: *Separação de Poderes, “Judicial Activism” e “Judicial Restraint” nos Programas de Ajustamento: Portugal versus Irlanda.*

May 2015 Salomé Margarida Lind (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Patentes sobre Sementes Geneticamente Modificadas – Consequências dos Monopólios na Produção de Sementes e da Proliferação de Patentes.*

May 2014 Maria Inês de Avelar Santos (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Selected Jurisprudence of the ECtHR on Freedom of Religion – A Normative Analysis from the Perspective of “Dignitatis Humanae”.*

Apr 2014 David Coimbra de Paula
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *A Cópia para Uso Privado e a Compensação Equitativa.*

- Nov 2013 Joana Filipe Fernandes Pedro (main discussant)
Católica School of Business and Economics
Thesis: *The Impact of Stronger Patent Protection on Innovation's Level.*
- Nov 2013 Ana Teresa Escher Rieger (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *EU Citizenship: (Right to) Freedom without (Right to) Political Action? – Lack of National Voting Rights as a Consequence of Free Movement or the Search for “Happily Ever After”.*
- Oct 2013 Alexandra Cristina Nascimento Correia
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Domestic Insolvency and International Commercial Arbitration – A Portuguese Perspective.*
- Jun 2013 Maria-José Schmidt-Kessen (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *The Case for a European Union Intellectual Property Court.*
- Feb 2013 Marta Almeida Silva Leitão (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Turkey’s Accession Process as a European Union Political Stance?*
- Oct 2012 Ana Fonseca Manoel (main discussant)
Católica School of Law
Thesis: *Rights to Life and Health vs. Patents on Medicines: Not Just a Conflict – Access to Affordable Medicines as a Possible Choice*

EXPERIENCE AT THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT

1. SELECTION OF JUDGMENTS

- Acórdão n.º 695/2016 (constitutional jurisdiction)
- Acórdão n.º 171/2017 (retroactivity of tax laws)
- Acórdão n.º 195/2017 (legal certainty)
- Acórdão n.º 395/2017 (separation of powers)
- Acórdão n.º 397/2017 (presumption of innocence)
- Acórdão n.º 532/2017 (grounds of local government)
- Acórdão n.º 786/2017 (workers compensation)
- Acórdão n.º 33/2018 (taxes and public fees I)
- Acórdão n.º 308/2018 (discrimination)
- Acórdão n.º 349/2018 (proportionality I)
- Acórdão n.º 80/2019 (judicial independence)
- Acórdão n.º 670/2019 (equality)
- Acórdão n.º 711/2019 (positive state duties)
- Acórdão n.º 477/2020 (legitimate expectations)
- Acórdão n.º 640/2020 (judicial impartiality)
- Acórdão n.º 659/2020 (criminal legality)
- Acórdão n.º 171/2021 (regional autonomy)
- Acórdão n.º 352/2021 (emergency powers)
- Acórdão n.º 354/2021 (retroactivity)
- Acórdão n.º 474/2021 (statutory provision I)
- Acórdão n.º 133/2022 (fair elections)
- Acórdão n.º 152/2022 (statutory provision II)
- Acórdão n.º 324/2022 (proportionality II)
- Acórdão n.º 348/2022 (access to justice)
- Acórdão n.º 390/2022 (ordinances)
- Acórdão n.º 101/2023 (taxes and public fees II)

2. SELECTION OF DISSENTS

- Acórdão n.º 33/2017 (proportionality)
- Acórdão n.º 718/2017 (scope of constitutional adjudication)
- Acórdão n.º 225/2018 (human dignity)
- Acórdão n.º 242/2018 (fundamental rights of artificial persons)
- Acórdão n.º 134/2019 (legitimate expectations)
- Acórdão n.º 394/2019 (right to personal identity)
- Acórdão n.º 464/2019 (constitutional interpretation)
- Acórdão n.º 465/2019 (constitutional *stare decisis*)
- Acórdão n.º 218/2020 (defensive rights)

- Acórdão n.º 770/2020 (right to a fair criminal trial)
- Acórdão n.º 123/2021 (individual autonomy I)
- Acórdão n.º 247/2021 (political participation)
- Acórdão n.º 313/2021 (social rights)
- Acórdão n.º 500/2021 (retroactivity of criminal laws)
- Acórdão n.º 867/2021 (animal welfare)
- Acórdão n.º 468/2022 (rational basis test I)
- Acórdão n.º 695/2022 (rational basis test II)
- Acórdão n.º 5/2023 (individual autonomy II)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Mar 2016 to Jul 2016	PLMJ — Law Firm Consultant (International Arbitration)
Jan 2015 to Dec 2015	Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos (FFMS) Scientific Committee of the Conference “Presente no Futuro” 2015
Feb 2014 to Dec 2014	Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos (FFMS) Scientific Committee of the Conference “Presente no Futuro” 2014
Dec 2013 to Dec 2014	Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos (FFMS) Member of the <i>Task Force</i> to Assess the “Presente no Futuro” Conferences
Jun 2004 to Dez 2005	Instituto de Investigação Científica Tropical (IICT) Consultant (PPP for development in Southern Africa)
Oct 2003 to Mar 2004	OCDE, <i>Development Studies Centre</i> Consultant (PPP for development in Southern Africa)